# JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY



## THIRD QUARTER 2007

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#### JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

### **EXPLANATION OF RESULTS**

The following link titles contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the Third Quarter of Calendar Year 2007. <u>Capacity</u>, <u>Population and ADP Breakout</u> contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. <u>Breakout of Juveniles in Detention</u> contains information regarding counties' ADP and Rated Capacity (RC) breakouts and <u>Summary of Survey Results</u> contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings.

<u>Juvenile Hall Data – Part 1 & 2, and Camp Data</u> contains trend information compiled from 2002 through the third quarter of 2007. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population-the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.

## California Corrections Standards Authority Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 3rd Quarter, 2007 Overall Capacity, Population and ADP

	Overall Capacity and Population							
	JUVENILE	HALL	CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
ADP	6,732.6 4,3		4,312	2.3	2,406	5.8	13,451.8	
Percent of Total	50.1%	50.1%		%	17.9	%	100.0%	
RC *	8,170	.0	5,684	4.7			13,854	1.7
High One Day	7,757	.0	4,267	7.0			12,024	1.0
		Gei	nder by De	etention	Туре			
	JUVENILE	HALL	CAM	PS	OTHE	R	TOTA	'L
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	5,731.5	85.1%	3,843.6	89.1%	2,004.2	83.3%	11,579.4	86.1%
Female	1,001.1	14.9%	468.7	10.9%	402.6	16.7%	1,872.4	13.9%
TOTAL	6,732.6	100.0%	4,312.3	100.0%	2,406.8	100.0%	13,451.8	100.0%
	Dis	spositio	n by Gend	er for Ju	venile Hal	s		
		MALE			FEMALE		TOTA	۲ <b>L</b>
DISPOSITION	Num	ber	%	Nu	mber	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	3,48	1.2	60.7%	5	88.8	58.8%	4,069.9	60.5%
Post-Disposition	2,25	0.4	39.3%	4	12.3	41.2%	2,662.7	39.5%
TOTAL	5,73	1.5	100.0%	1,0	001.1	100.0%	6,732.6	100.0%
	Dis	position	by Gende	er for Oth	ner Detenti	on		
		MALE			FEMALE		TOTAL	
DISPOSITION	Num	ber	%	Nu	mber	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	1,03	9.0	51.8%	2	10.1	52.2%	1,249.2	51.9%
Post-Disposition	965	.2	48.2%	1	92.5	47.8%	1,157.7	48.1%
TOTAL	2,00	4.2	100.0%	4	02.6	100.0%	2,406.8	100.0%
	Age Rang	ge by Ty	pe of Dete	ention (C	ne-Day Sn	apshot)		
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		TOTAL			
AGE RANGES	Num	ber	%	Number		%	Number	%
Under 12	25.	0	0.4%		1.0	0.0%	26.0	0.2%
12 to 14	892	0	13.4%	3	14.0	7.2%	1,206.0	11.0%
15 to 17	5,18	5.0	77.8%	3,4	406.0	78.6%	8,591.0	78.1%
18 _Over	562		8.4%		14.0	14.2%	1,176.0	10.7%
TOTAL	6,66	4.0	100.0%	4,3	335.0	100.0%	10,999.0	100.0%

<sup>\*</sup> RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

## County Breakout Report - 3rd Quarter, 2007 Facilities and Alternative Detention

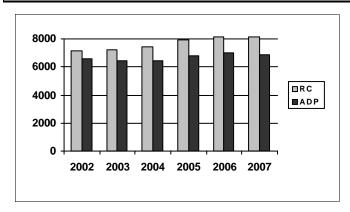
	County	Rated Capacity	Facilities Detention	Other Detention	ADP	Percent of Total	Cumulative Percent
1	Los Angeles	4,144	3,289.9	479.83	3,769.7	28.02%	28.02%
2	San Diego	994	869.8	250.72	1,120.5	8.33%	36.35%
3	Orange	913	853.4	59.00	912.4	6.78%	43.14%
4	Santa Clara	550	423.5	161.42	584.9	4.35%	47.48%
5	Sacramento	496	494.0	84.38	578.4	4.30%	51.78%
6	Fresno	570	506.8	0.00	506.8	3.77%	55.55%
7	Alameda	428	327.2	176.34	503.5	3.74%	59.29%
8	Kern	433	431.3	41.53	472.8	3.51%	62.81%
9	Riverside	584	429.0	29.64	458.6	3.41%	66.22%
10	San Bernardino	640	456.8	0.00	456.8	3.40%	69.61%
11	Contra Costa	290	245.6	193.75	439.4	3.27%	72.88%
12	San Joaquin	224	183.8	200.74	384.6	2.86%	75.74%
13	Tulare	330	186.5	152.86	339.4	2.52%	78.26%
14	San Mateo	274	209.0	64.02	273.0	2.03%	80.29%
15	Ventura	280	190.6	73.58	264.2	1.96%	82.26%
16	Santa Barbara	252	183.5	65.99	249.5	1.85%	84.11%
17	Stanislaus	158	141.6	48.50	190.1	1.41%	85.52%
18	Sonoma	148	128.5	59.41	187.9	1.40%	86.92%
19	Monterey	193	143.5	25.42	169.0	1.26%	88.18%
20	San Francisco	234	139.4	0.00	139.4	1.04%	89.21%
21	Merced	120	99.3	26.23	125.5	0.93%	90.15%
22	Solano	148	91.6	30.51	122.1	0.91%	91.05%
23	Yolo	60	71.9	24.69	96.5	0.72%	91.77%
24	Shasta	101	91.3	0.00	91.3	0.68%	92.45%
25	Madera	134	66.5	19.35	85.9	0.64%	93.09%
26	Kings	115	84.3	0.00	84.3	0.63%	93.72%
27 28	Placer	55 45	43.4 42.0	31.98	75.4	0.56%	94.28%
29	San Luis Obispo	45	42.0 57.8	18.35	60.3	0.45% 0.43%	94.73%
30	Colusa Humboldt	60 44	37.4	0.00 17.30	57.8 54.7	0.43%	95.16% 95.56%
31	Napa	40	43.3	9.92	53.2	0.41%	95.96%
32	Butte	60	43.3 49.7	0.00	49.7	0.40%	96.33%
33	Imperial	72	49.7	8.68	48.9	0.36%	96.69%
34	Yuba	120	47.6	0.00	47.6	0.35%	97.04%
35	El Dorado	80	41.4	3.68	45.0	0.33%	97.38%
36	Lake	40	37.7	1.33	39.0	0.29%	97.67%
37	Del Norte	62	37.7	0.00	37.7	0.28%	97.95%
38	Lassen	49	19.3	17.36	36.7	0.27%	98.22%
39	Mendocino	43	36.5	0.00	36.5	0.27%	98.49%
40	Marin	40	27.0	6.63	33.6	0.25%	98.74%
41	Tehama	40	30.9	0.00	30.9	0.23%	98.97%
42	Santa Cruz	42	20.7	7.11	27.8	0.21%	99.18%
43	San Benito	20	18.6	6.67	25.3	0.19%	99.37%
44	Siskiyou	20	14.0	8.04	22.1	0.16%	99.53%
45	Glenn	22	19.6	0.00	19.6	0.15%	99.68%
46	Trinity	28	15.7	0.34	16.0	0.12%	99.80%
47	Nevada	30	15.4	0.00	15.4	0.11%	99.91%
48	Inyo	14	10.0	0.00	10.0	0.07%	99.99%
49	Amador	0	0.0	1.42	1.4	0.01%	100.00%
50	Mariposa	4	0.3	0.00	0.3	0.00%	100.00%
51	Plumas	8	0.1	0.09	0.2	0.00%	100.00%
52	Mono	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
53	Sierra	0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
54	Tuolumne	0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		13,855	11,044.9	2,406.8	13,451.8	100.00%	

<sup>\*</sup>ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

	Juven	ile De	tention	Profi	le Surv	ey				
2rd Quarter			One Day	Snapsho	t		Averag	e Daily Po	pulation	
3rd Quarter		Misde	meanor	Fe	lony	Pre-Dis	position	Post-Dis	sposition	
Report 2007	Rated Capacity	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juvenile Halls	8,170.0	11.0%	3.5%	31.2%	3.9%	3,481.2	588.8	2,250.4	412.3	6,732.6
Camps / Ranches	5,684.7	8.1%	1.6%	20.5%	1.8%			3,843.6	468.7	4,312.3
Other Juveniles i	n the System	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juveniles on home supervision w	ith electronic monitoring	3.5%	0.8%	4.7%	0.9%	635.4	125.1	496.0	92.1	1,348.6
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring 2.1% 0.6% 2.9% 0.5% 403.3 85.1 255.0						65.0	808.5			
Juveniles alternative confinement programs1.0%0.2%0.9%0.2%0.30.0214.							214.1	35.3	249.8	
Grand T	otals	25.7%	6.8%	60.2%	7.3%	4,520.2	798.9	7,059.2	1,073.4	13,451.8
		Ment	tal Health	Snapshot						
Number of open mental health	cases this day									3,735.6
Number of juveniles receiving	psychotropic medication									1,392.5
			Crowdi	ng					•	
Average daily population of juv	veniles in other jurisdictions	DUE TO	LACK OF	SPACE						35.2
Number of juveniles released	early DUE TO LACK OF SP	ACE								76.2
Average number of days that of	one or more facilities in a co	unty exce	eded the F	Rated Cap	acity					12.1
		Average	e Booking	s Per Mo	nth					
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions					9,251.1					
Number of bookings for weapo	on-related offenses								798.8	
Number of 601 bookings									16.6	
Number of 777 bookings						1,630.1				
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings							95.2			
	Final Mo	onth of th	ne Quarter	(One-Da	y Snapsho	t)				
Detained for 707b Offense										1,183.0
Awaiting placement										532.0
Awaiting transport to a camp										413.0
Awaiting transfer to Youth Aut	hority									58.0
Court commitments to juvenile	hall (Ricardo M)								745.0	
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC										122.0
Direct files to Adult Court-602(	. ,									461.0
Hospitalized outside detention										24.0
Hospitalized outside detention	•	H CARE								25.1
Believed to be criminal illegal	aliens									191.0
		Aver	rage Lengt	h of Stay						
Juvenile Hall (all releases)										27.0
Juvenile Hall to Camps										45.1
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)						46.3				
Juvenile Hall who were found	,									352.0
Juvenile Hall who were direct	filings to adult court									224.3
Camps (all releases)						<u> </u>	108.2			
Cumulative Total for the Quarter										
	Detention Behavior				Juvenile H	alls	Camps / F			Detention
Assualts by juveniles on staff					156.0		8.0			0.0
Escapes					17.0		122		1	19.2
Suicide Attempts					128.0		11.			0.0
Suicides					0.0		0.0	)		0.0

## Third Quarter Report, 2007 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls

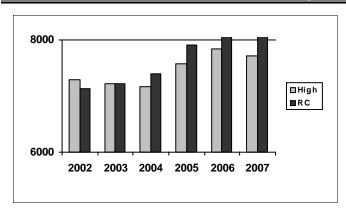


The Average Daily Population (ADP) in juvenile halls statewide
dropped by 300 in the third quarter.

Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP					
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
6,573	6,450	6,460	6,818	7,017	

2007 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average	
6,881	7,030	6,733	6,881	

## Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC

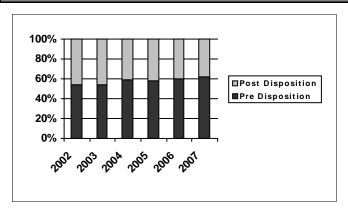


The third quarter highest one-day population number matches the
number reported in second quarter. Verification is being done to
confirm the computation.

Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day						
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		
7,290	7,224	7,166	7,575	7,837		

2007 Summary of Highest One-Day Population				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average	
7,653	7,757	7,757	7,723	

### Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



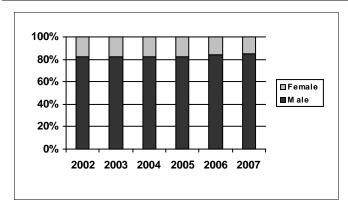
I he percentage of pre-disposition juveniles declined again in the
third quarter. Pre-disposition minors continue to make up a greater
portion of the juvenile hall population than they did in the first half of
this decade.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls					
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
54%	54%	59%	58%	60%	

2007 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls					
Q1	Q2	Q3		Average	
63%	62%	60%		62%	

## Third Quarter Report, 2007 - Juvenile Hall Data

### **Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls**

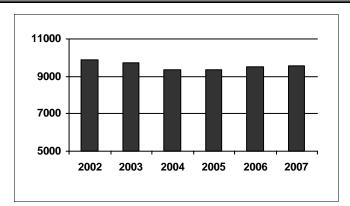


The percentage of males in juvenile halls has not changed from
second to third quarter.

Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls           2002         2003         2004         2005         2006				

2007 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall				
Q1	Average			
84%	85%	85%	85%	

## Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month

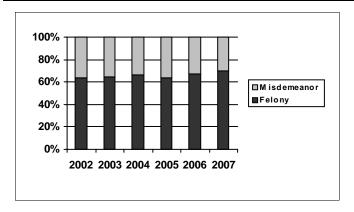


During the third quarter, there was a drop in bookings when
compared to the previous two quarters.

Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month					
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
9,863	9,727	9,337	9,353	9,539	

Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
9,650	9,728	9,251	9,542

## Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



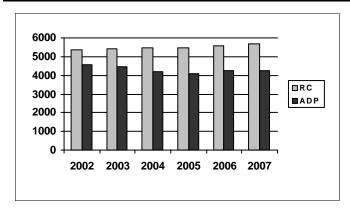
The gradual increase in the felony charges continued in the third
quarter.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls				
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
64%	65%	66%	64%	67%

l	2007 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall				
1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Average	
	70%	70%	71%	70%	

## Third Quarter Report, 2007 - Camp Data

### RC and ADP for Camps

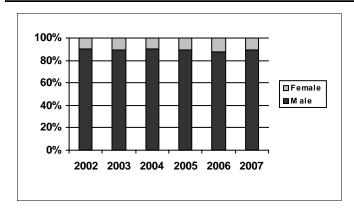


Camp populations increased for the second quarter but have not
reached the 2002 and 2003 population averages.

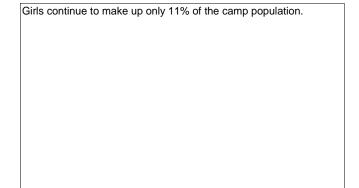
Summary of Camp ADP  2002 2003 2004 2005 2006					

2007 Summary of Camp ADP					
	Q1	Q2	Q3		Average
	4,240	4,269	4,312		4,274

## Gender Distribution in Camps

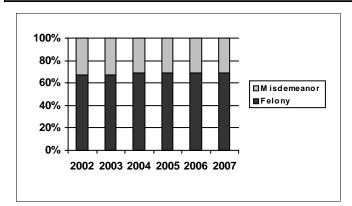


Summary of Males in Camps					
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
90%	89%	90%	89%	88%	



	2007 Sumr	mary of Males in Car	nps
Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
89%	89%	89%	89%

## Distribution of Charge in Camps



Summary of Felonies in Camps					
2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
67%	67%	69%	69%	69%	

The percentage of felony commitments to camps rose one percent this quarter. The annual average to date is consistent with the annual data beginning in 2004.

		2007 Summ	ary of Felonies in Camps	
Ī	Q1	Q2	Q3	Average
Ī	69%	69%	70%	69%

## **Instructions for Interpreting the Survey Report**

<u>Capacity, Population and ADP Breakout</u> is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- Capacity: this category presents the Rated Capacity (RC) in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Corrections Standards Authority (CSA) standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- Other: this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

**<u>Breakout of Juveniles in Detention</u>** is designed to present County-specific counts.

• County-specific counts: this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

<u>Summary of Survey Results</u> is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot**: the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity: this value is the result of taking all of the counties "number of days of crowding" and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Third Quarter of Calendar Year 2007.
- Average Length of Stay: these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category: 1) "juvenile hall (all releases)" is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions' means are averaged to produce a statewide figure; 2) "juvenile hall to camps/ranches" is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch; 3) "juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements" presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.